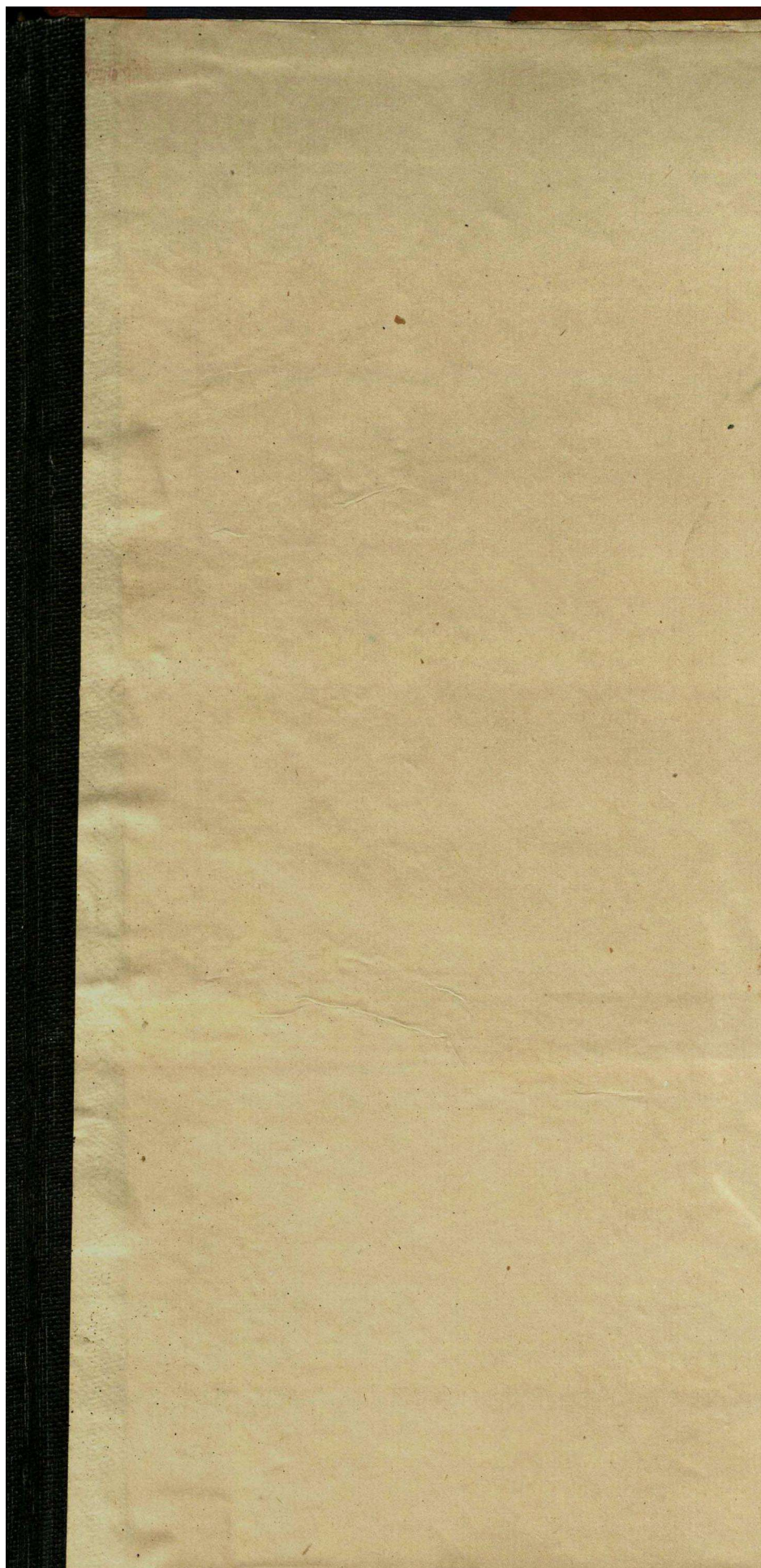
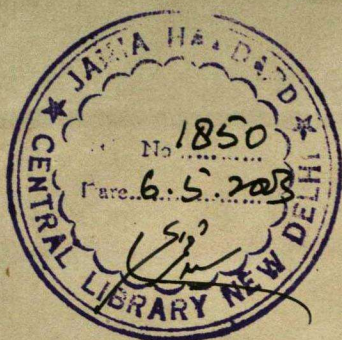






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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript page. The text is written in black ink on aged, brownish paper. The script is dense and cursive, typical of historical Arabic manuscripts. The page shows signs of wear, including a large dark stain in the upper center and some discoloration along the edges.

[illegible]

[illegible]