

Roll Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**SCHOOL OF CHEMICAL AND LIFE SCIENCE**  
**B.Sc. Toxicology (FYUP), SEMESTER-II**  
**SEMESTER EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022**  
**PAPER CODE: BTX MDC 201**  
**PAPER TITLE: DATABASE AND DATA MINING**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 45**

*Attempt all questions. All parts of a question must be attempted in continuation. Start the answer to the next question on a new page. Cite examples and draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*

Q. 1: Multiple choice questions. Select the most appropriate and put a tick mark (✓) against the same [1x5=5]

- a. Which of the following Process is not involved in data mining Process?
  - i. Data Exploration
  - ii. Data Archaeology
  - iii. Data Transformation
  - iv. Knowledge Extraction
- b. Which of the following Process uses Intelligent methods to Extract Data Pattern.
  - i. Data Mining
  - ii. Text mining
  - iii. Warehousing
  - iv. Data selection.
- c. Which of the following statement is True regarding Classification
  - i. It is a measure of Accuracy
  - ii. It is a subdivision of a set.
  - iii. It is the task of assigning a Classification.
  - iv. None of the above
- d. Which Data structure is used in Hierarchical Model?
  - i. Graph
  - ii. Tree
  - iii. Linked list
  - iv. Stacks
- e. which is the lowest level of Abstraction that describes how the data are actually stored?
  - i. Physical
  - ii. Abstract

iii. View

iv. User

Q. 2: What is Data Mining? Explain how the evolution of Database technology led to Data mining? Describe the steps involved in Data mining when viewed as a process of Knowledge Discovery. [10 marks]

OR

How do database systems contribute to data consistency and why is data consistency important in various applications?

[10 marks]

Q. 3: Write short note on ANY FOUR of the following: [4x5=20]

- a. The Data Mining Functionalities? The Data Warehouse Applications?
- b. What do you mean by Data base System? Explain five purposes of Database system?
- c. Explain about Basic Decision tree Induction Algorithm and Rule induction using a Sequential covering Algorithm?
- d. Various steps in Data Pre-processing? And what is Data Integration and Data Transformation?
- e. The evolution of Data Models and The importance of Data Models?
- f. Explain the three Level Architecture of DBMS and the Degrees of Data Abstraction?

Q. 4: Compare the following with suitable examples (ANY TWO). [5x2=10]

- a. Prediction and Classification Methods?
- b. The K-Nearest Neighbour classifier and Case based Reasoning?
- c. Bayesian Classification and Data mining Primitives?
- d. Advantages and Disadvantages of Eager Classification and Lazy Classification?
- e. Decision Tree Classification and Rule-based Classification?
- f. The E-R model and The Hierarchical model?

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