Roll No.

Department of Management
School of Management and Business Studies
Jamia Hamdard
BBA -Semester I
Odd Semester Examination - December 2025

Subject Name: Indian Economy **Max. Marks: 60**

Subject Code: BBA-GE-01 **Time: 2.5 Hours**

***Attempt both sections as per instructions.**

Section A - Short Answer (6 x 4 = 24)

Instructions for Section A: Attempt any **Six** Questions. All questions carry equal marks

Q1: Distinguish between economic growth and economic development. State any two obstacles to economic development.

Q2: Explain the meaning and significance of the Human Development Index.

Q3: Write a short note on the three-sector classification of the Indian economy.

Q4: State two major challenges faced by Indian agriculture today.

Q5: What are the potential environmental impacts of economic development?

Q6: What is meant by Industrial Policy? State any two major features of the New Industrial Policy of 1991.

Q7: What is NITI Aayog? Highlight its key objectives.

Q8: What is meant by the Exit Policy in India? Mention two key reforms undertaken by the government to ease business exits in India.

Q9: What are economic reforms? What do you mean by liberalization in the Indian economy?

Section B-Long Answer (3 x 12 = 36)

Instructions for Section B: Attempt any **Three** Questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Q1: What is meant by structural transformation in an economy? Explain with reference to India.

Q2: "Colonialism transformed India into a supplier of raw materials and a market for British finished goods." Examine this statement in the context of industrial stagnation and rising poverty during the British period.

Q3: Evaluate the importance of natural resources in India's economic development. Explain the distribution, utilization, and management challenges of land, water, forests, and mineral resources.

Q4: Critically analyse the impact of globalization on the Indian economy. How has it influenced technology, competitiveness, foreign direct investment (FDI), and integration with the global market?

Q5: Explain the concept of social security. Discuss the various social security measures available to workers in India.

Q6: Discuss the major components of India's services sector (such as IT, tourism, banking, healthcare, retail). Evaluate their role in employment generation and GDP growth.