

M.A in Islamic Studies
Semester-III
Online Examination December 2021

MAIS-301-C- Fiqh and Ijtihad

Time: Two Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Attempt all questions

1.
 - a) Discuss in detail the origin and development of Fiqh. (20 marks)
 - OR
 - b) Explain the major sources of Fiqh?
2.
 - a) Briefly discuss the characteristics of Hanafi School of Fiqh. (20 marks)
 - OR
 - b) Discuss the origin and development of Shafi'i School of Fiqh.
3.
 - a) Define the concept of Ijtihad in Quran and Sunnah. (20 marks)
 - OR
 - b) Discuss Ijtihad in the Early Islamic period?
4. Write short notes on **ANY TWO** of the following: (7.5 marks each)
 - a) Fiqh of Muslim Minorities and Ijtihad
 - b) Collective Ijtihad
 - c) Concept of Taqlid
 - d) Medical issues which need Ijtihad.
 - e) Ijtihad in Contemporary India.