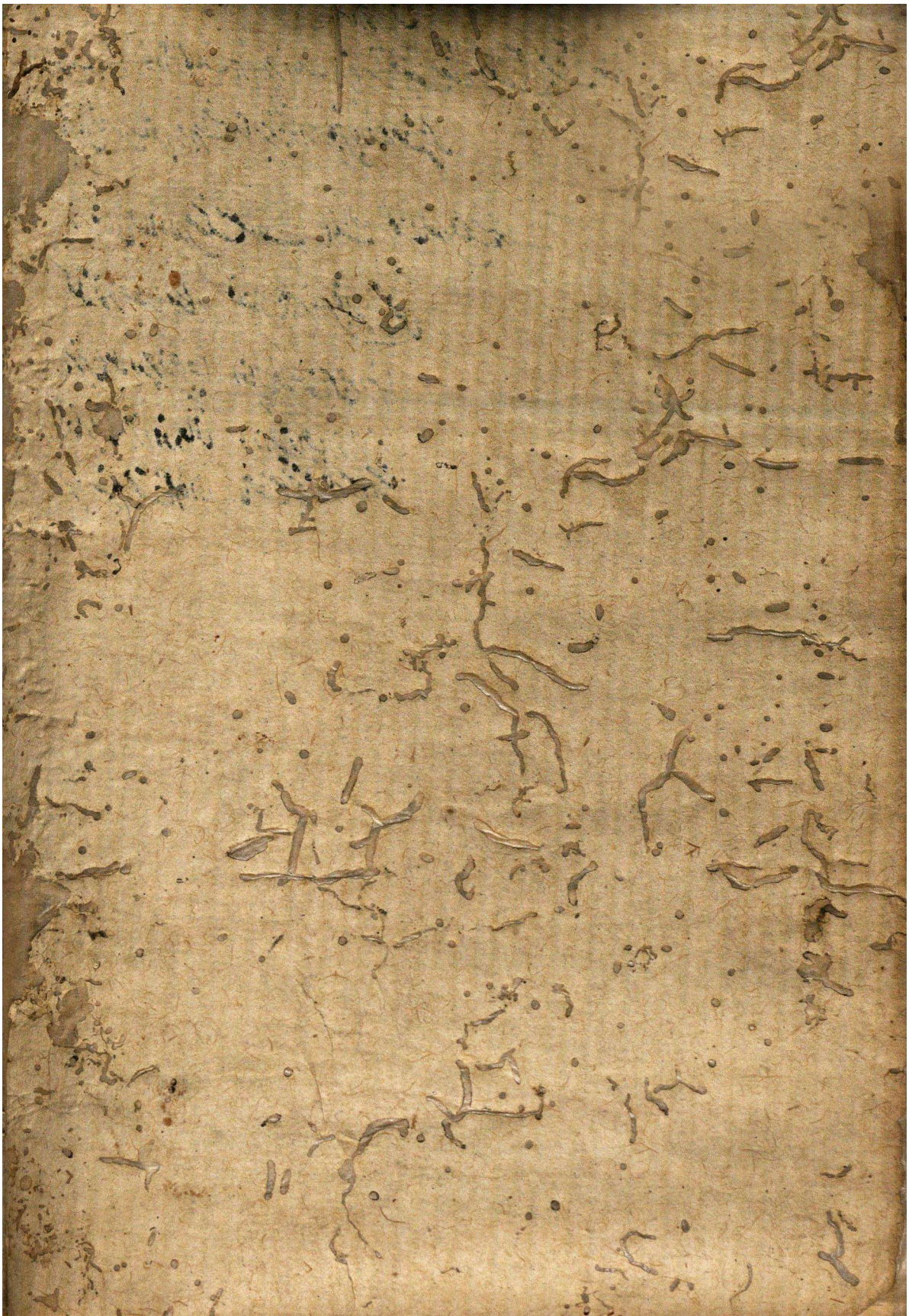
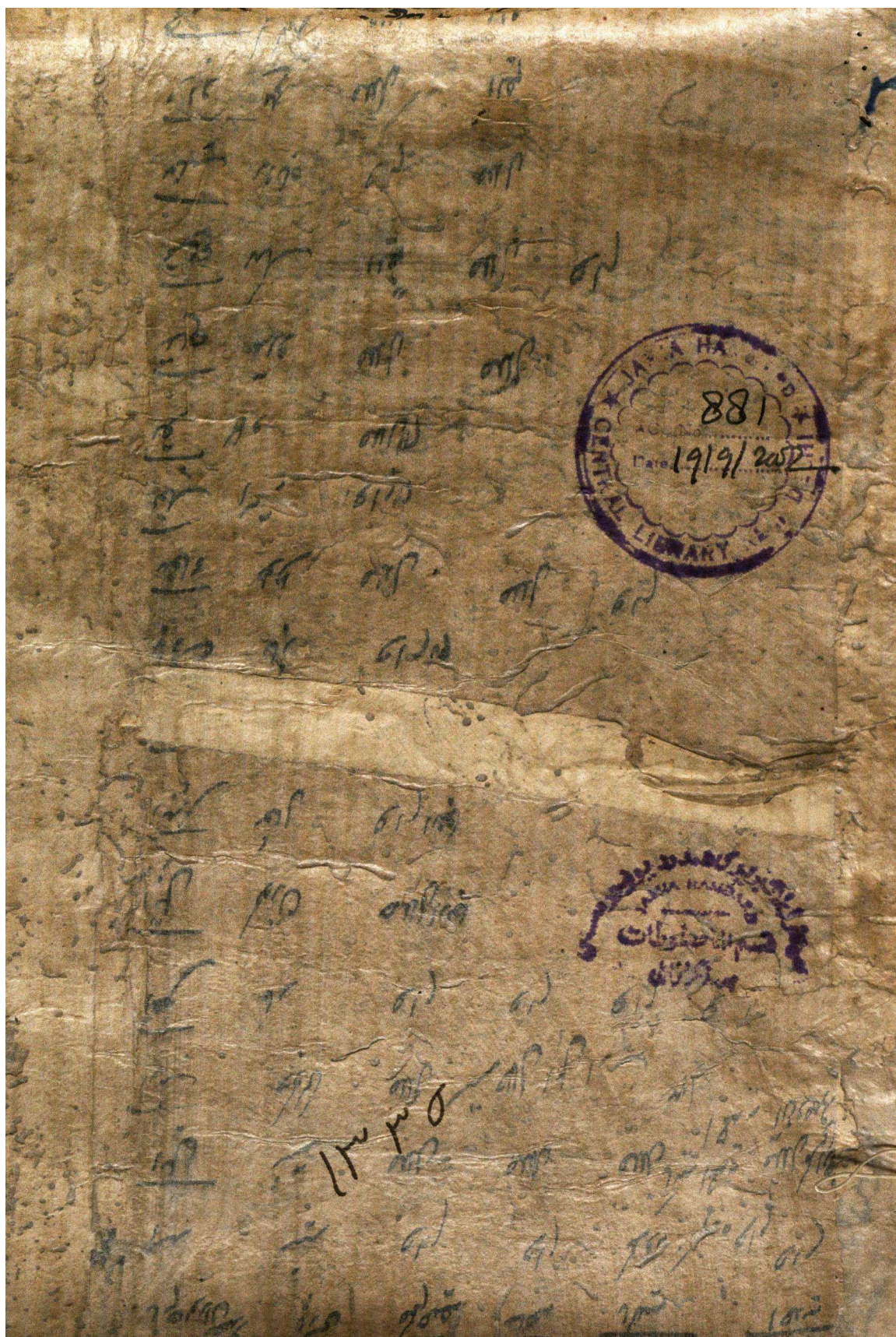






[illegible]

The image shows a heavily damaged and stained piece of aged parchment or paper. The surface is covered in numerous dark, irregular stains and spots, likely due to water damage or mold over time. Faint, illegible traces of handwritten text are visible throughout the document, particularly in the upper half where some words like "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم" might be discernible. The overall texture is rough and uneven.

[illegible]