

**SCHOOL OF LAW,  
HAMDARD INSTITUTE OF LEGAL STUDIES & RESEARCH (HILSR),  
JAMIA HAMDARD, NEW DELHI  
Special Supplementary Examination, July 2025  
B.A. LL.B. IX<sup>th</sup> Semester  
Subject: Cyber Law (B.A.LL.B. – 904)**

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

**Instructions:**

- i. Write your Roll Number on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper.
- ii. Attempt five questions selecting one from each Unit. All questions carry equal marks.

**UNIT-I (15 Marks)**

**Q1.** What are the three fundamental pillars of UNCITRAL Model Law on e-commerce? What is their significance in promoting proliferation of digital technology?

**OR**

**Q2.** Examine the purpose, objectives, and applicability of the Information Technology Act, 2000. Highlight its salient features and assess how the Act facilitates legal recognition of electronic transactions.

**UNIT-II (15 Marks)**

**Q3.** Define the concept of cybercrime. Discuss the various types of cybercrimes recognized under Indian law, with suitable examples.

**OR**

**Q4.** Explain the process of adjudication under the Information Technology Act, 2000. Who is the adjudicating authority and what powers are vested in them to resolve cyber disputes?

**UNIT-III (15 Marks)**

**Q5.** How do the roles and liability of internet intermediaries, who act as gatekeepers of cyberspace but do not create content, differ across countries? Discuss various regulatory models of intermediary liability.

**OR**

**Q6.** In the light of Delhi High Court's judgment in landmark *Myspace Inc. v. Super Cassettes Industries Ltd.* (2016) SCC Online Del 6382, discuss intermediary liability law in India?

**UNIT-IV (15 Marks)**

**Q7.** Discuss the legal framework governing online shopping in India. How do existing laws address the challenges related to online transactions, consumer protection, and grievance redressal in the digital marketplace?

**OR**

**Q8.** What are electronic contracts (e-contracts), and what are the commonly used types in commercial transactions? Examine the legal framework governing e-contracts and electronic communication under the Information Technology Act, 2000.

**UNIT-V (15 Marks)**

**Q9.** Examine the role of e-governance in promoting good governance in India. How does the legal framework, including the Information Technology Act, 2000, support the implementation of e-governance initiatives?

**OR**

**Q10.** What are the key provisions and implications of the Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023? Analyse how this legislation impacts the protection and governance of personal data in India's digital ecosystem.

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