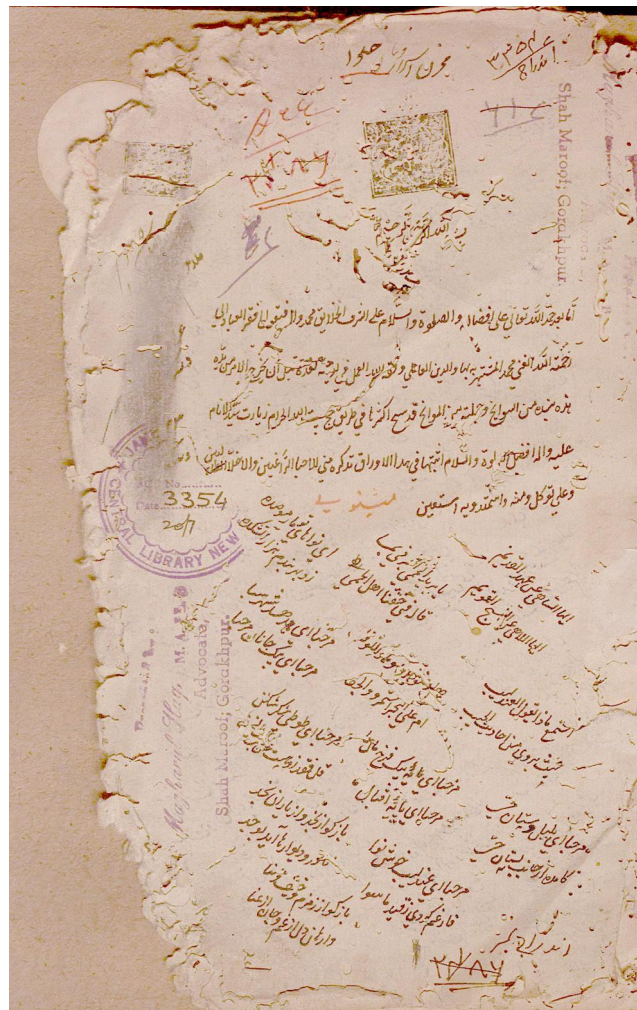






*[The manuscript page contains dense handwritten text in Arabic script, written diagonally from top-left to bottom-right. The ink is dark brown or black. There are several large, irregular stains, particularly along the right edge and bottom, which appear to be water damage or foxing. The paper itself is aged and yellowed.]*

*[The page contains dense handwritten Persian script in Nasta'liq style, heavily obscured by large brown stains.]*

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a manuscript page. The text is written in a cursive style and is heavily obscured by numerous dark ink strokes, possibly representing corrections or deletions. The page is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and torn edges.